

Oct 11, 1531

Battle of KAPPEL

Swiss Catholic Cantons defeated
Zurich (Oct 11, 1531) at
Kappel where HULDRICH
ZWINGLI (Jan 1, 1484 - Oct 11, 1531)
was killed.

Feb. 1531

In Feb 1531, eight princes and 11 cities formulated the League of SCHMALKALDEN for mutual defense if any of them were attacked for their religion.

For the 1st time, a section of the empire had declared open resistance to the emperor and his diets

1531

1912 Dates J-BK

Earthquake
At Lisbon; 30,000 killed.

d. 1531

Zwinglianism

name of this teaching is derived
from its advocate, the Swiss Protestant
leader, Huldreich Zwingli (d. 1531)
He advocated abolition of the mass
and of sacraments of penance &
extreme unction.

1531, Aug 25.

Calculated return of Halley's
comet to Perihelion

1531

The German geographer and
mathematician SEBASTIAN
MÜNSTER published a work
on sundials called
HOROLOGIOGRAPHIA

He invented a device called
a moon dial which used the
moon as a light source

1531

England.

English clergy acknowledge
Henry VIII as head of the
Church

1531

Jen. Herd

The Inquisition was established
in Portugal

1531

1912 Dates J-BK

(1484-1531) ZWIN'GLI, ULRICH
~ ZUINGLIUS

Leader of the Protestant Reformation in Switzerland. Born at WILDHAUS in the TOGGENBURG valley. Studied at the University of Vienna.

Called to be the pastor of GLARUS (1506). Preached against the use of indulgences. Appointed to preach in the Zurich minster (1518). First

made public his views in the Tübingen Supper
in 1524. War was made by the papal
cantons against the reformed cantons
of Zurich and Bern. The latter were
defeated at Cappel (1531) and the
reformer was among those killed.
ZWINGLI'S controversy with Luther
produced a division in Protestantism

1531

Inquisition in Portugal